

# Square Root Functions and Inequalities

**Square Root Functions:** A function that contains the square root of a variable expression

Remember: The radicand of a square root cannot be negative!

Domain of a function: complete set of x values that make the function "work"

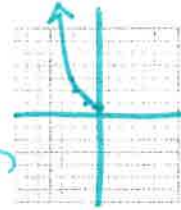
Range of a function: complete set of possible resulting values of the dependent variable (i.e. what do we get for y after we substitute all possible x values)

Graph  $y = \sqrt{3x - 2}$ . State its domain and range.

- Since the radicand cannot be negative,  $3x - 2 \geq 0$  or  $x \geq \frac{2}{3}$ .
- The x-intercept is  $\frac{2}{3}$ .

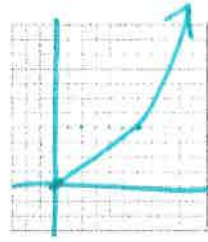
• Domain:  $x \geq \frac{2}{3}$       Range:  $y \geq 0$

x	y
$\frac{2}{3}$	0
1	1
2	2
3	$\sqrt{5}$

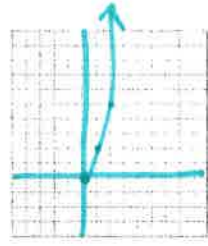


Graph each function. State the domain and range of the function.

$y = -3\sqrt{x}$



$y = -\sqrt{x/2}$

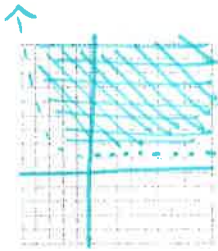


D:  $x \geq 0$     R:  $y \leq 0$

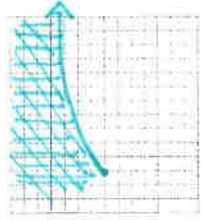
D:  $x \geq 0$     R:  $y \leq 0$

Square Root Inequalities:

$$y < \sqrt{3x - 4}$$



$$y \geq \sqrt{x + 1} - 4$$



D: R:

$$y > 2\sqrt{2x - 3}$$

