

Linear Equations and Inequalities



Systems of Equations: Substitution Method

$$x - 5y = 10$$

$$-2x + y = 7 \Rightarrow y = 2x + 7$$

$$\text{Solution } (-5, -3)$$

$$x - 5(2x + 7) = 10$$

$$x - 10x - 35 = 10$$

$$-9x - 35 = 10$$

$$-9x = 45$$

$$x = -5$$

1. $y = 5 - 4x$
 $3x - 2y = 12$

8. $y = -x + 6$
 $x - 2y = -6$

2. $3x + 2y = 8$
 $x = 3y + 10$

9. $2y - x = 6$
 $3y - x = 4$

3. $3x - 4y = -15$
 $5x + y = -2$

10. $5x - 6y = 16$
 $5x + y = 2$

4. $x + y = 2$
 $3x + 2y = 5$

11. $y = 3x$
 $x + y = 8$

5. $x = 3 - 3y$
 $4y = x + 11$

12. $x - 3y = -5$
 $2x + y = 11$

6. $x - y = -15$
 $x + y = -5$

13. $-x + y = 5$
 $y = -3x + 1$

7. $2x + y = -6$
 $3x + y = -10$

14. $2x = 3y$
 $x = 3y - 3$

Linear Equations and Inequalities



Systems of Equations: Elimination Method

Application:

Bob purchased 4 shirts and 6 pairs of pants for \$172. Chris bought 8 shirts and 7 pairs of pants for \$234. How much did each shirt and each pair of pants cost?

1. $2x + y = -6$
 $3x + y = -10$

8. $7y + 15 = 3x$
 $15 = 3x + 2y$

2. $8x - y = 20$
 $-5x + y = -8$

9. $25x = 91 - 16y$
 $16y = 64 - 16x$

3. $2x + y = 0$
 $2x - 3y = -8$

10. $4x - 2y = -2$
 $4x + 3y = -12$

4. $5x + 3y = 10$
 $2x - 3y = 4$

11. $2x + y = -7$
 $y = 3x + 3$

5. $9x - 3y = 9$
 $x + 3y = 11$

12. $3x = -2y + 10$
 $x = 2y + 6$

6. $x + 3y = 9$
 $x - 2y = -6$

13. $x + 4y = 2$
 $x - 2y = 8$

7. $2x + y = 4$
 $2x + 2y = 2$

14. $x + 5y + 11 = 0$
 $3x - 5y - 7 = 0$