

Review

Name _____ Date _____

Factoring

Factor using greatest common factor (GCF).

$$1. 18x^5 - 27x^3 \quad 2. x^8 + x^3y^6 - 3x^5 \quad 3. 12ay^3 + 24a^4 - 48a^5y^9$$

$$9x^3(2x^2 - 3)$$

$$x^3(x^5 + y^6 - 3x^3)$$

$$12a(y^3 + 2a^3 - 4a^4y^9)$$

$$4. 16x^2y^3 + 40x^3y^5$$

$$5. 12x^4y^9 - 3x^3y^2 + 9x^5y^7$$

$$8x^2y^3(2 + 5xy^2)$$

$$3x^3y^2(4xy^7 - 1 + 3x^2y^5)$$

Factor each quadratic trinomial, where $a = 1$.

$$6. x^2 - 14x + 48$$

$$7. x^2 - 9x - 36$$

$$8. x^2 + 12x + 32$$

$$(x-6)(x-8)$$

$$(x+3)(x-12)$$

$$(x+8)(x+4)$$

$$9. x^2 - 6x - 27$$

$$10. x^2 + 9x - 22$$

$$(x+3)(x-9)$$

$$(x+11)(x-2)$$

Factor each quadratic trinomial, where $a > 1$.

$$11. 9x^2 + 18x + 8$$

$$\begin{array}{l} p: 72 \\ s: 18 \end{array}$$

$$(3x+2)(3x+4)$$

$$12. 12x^2 - 35x + 8$$

$$\begin{array}{l} p: 96 \\ s: -35 \end{array}$$

$$(3x-8)(4x-1)$$

$$13. 12x^2 - 13x - 14$$

$$\begin{array}{l} p: -168 \\ s: -13 \end{array}$$

$$(3x+2)(4x-7)$$

$$14. 16x^2 + 24x + 9$$

$$\begin{array}{l} p: 144 \\ s: 24 \end{array}$$

$$(4x+3)(4x+3) \\ \text{OR } (4x+3)^2$$

$$15. 10x^2 + 17x - 20$$

$$\begin{array}{l} p: -200 \\ s: 17 \end{array}$$

$$(5x-4)(2x+5)$$

Factor using difference of squares. $a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$

$$16. \ 81x^2 - 25$$

$$17. \ x^4 - 144$$

$$18. \ 16x^2 - 64y^2$$

$$19. \ 36x^6 - 16y^8$$

$$(9x+5)(9x-5) \quad (x^2+12)(x^2-12) \quad 16(x^2-4y^2) \quad 4(9x^6-4y^8)$$
$$16(x+2y)(x-2y) \quad 4(3x^3+2y^4)(3x^3-2y^4)$$

Factor using sum or difference of cubes. $a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$

$$a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$$

$$20. \ x^3 + 64$$

$$21. \ x^3 - 27$$

$$22. \ 125x^3 - 8y^3$$

$$(x+4)(x^2-4x+16) \quad (x-3)(x^2+3x+9) \quad (5x-2y)(25x^2+10xy+4y^2)$$

Factor by grouping.

$$23. \ 6 + 9y + 8x + 12xy$$

$$3(2+3y) + 4x(2+3y)$$
$$(3+4x)(2+3y)$$

$$24. \ 4xy + xm + 8wy + 2wm$$

$$x(4y+m) + 2w(4y+m)$$
$$(x+2w)(4y+m)$$

$$25. \ 6x^2y - 12z^2y + 4x^2w - 8z^2w$$

$$6y(x^2-2z^2) + 4w(x^2-2z^2)$$

$$(6y+4w)(x^2-2z^2)$$

$$2(3y+2w)(x^2-2z^2)$$

Factor Completely.

26. $2m^2 - 98$

$$2(m^2 - 49)$$

$$2(m+7)(m-7)$$

29. $162x^2 - 98$

$$2(81x^2 - 49)$$

$$2(9x+7)(9x-7)$$

32. $x^2 - 7x + 10$

$$(x-2)(x-5)$$

27. $x^4 - 1$

$$(x^2+1)(x^2-1)$$

$$(x^2+1)(x+1)(x-1)$$

30. $2m^3 - 12m^2 + 18m$

$$2m(m^2 - 6m + 9)$$

$$2m(m-3)(m-3)$$

or $2m(m-3)^2$

33. $3x^2 + 16x - 35$

$$(3x-5)(x+7)$$

28. $2r^3 - 16m^3$

$$2(r^3 - 8m^3)$$

$$2(r-2m)(r^2 + 2rm + 4m^2)$$

31. $2r^3 + 250$

$$2(r^3 + 25)$$

$$2(r+5)(r^2 - 5r + 25)$$

